

# 平成 20 年度入学者選抜学力検査問題

## 英 語

### 注 意

- 1 監督者の「始め」の合図があるまでは、開いてはいけません。
- 2 検査時間は、14 時 30 分から 15 時 20 分までの 50 分間です。
- 3 大きな問題は全部で 6 問で、表紙を除いて 7 ページです。  
また、別に解答用紙が 1 枚あります。
- 4 監督者の「始め」の合図があったら、すぐに受検番号をこの表紙と解答用紙のきめられた欄に書きなさい。
- 5 答えは、必ず解答用紙のきめられた欄に書きなさい。  
また、特に指示のあるもののほかは、各問いのア、イ、ウ、エ、…のうちから最も適当なものをそれぞれ一つ選んで、その記号を解答欄の( )の中に書き入れなさい。
- 6 監督者の「やめ」の合図があったら、すぐやめて、筆記用具をおきなさい。

受 検 番 号	番
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3 [英文を聞いて、メモを完成させる問題]

ブラウン先生のお別れ会について

○開催日時 今週の(1)( )曜日、夕方6時開始

○場所 ジャックの家

○参加者 ジャック たけし みゆき

○プレゼント (2)( )と写真

○当日の役割分担

たけし : 先生のために、(3)( )。

→練習のために、少し早めにジャックの家へ

みゆき : ジャックの母親のおでん作りを手伝う。

→(4)( 時 分)にジャックの家へ

ジャック : 先生に車で会い、(5)( )。

2 次の1から9までの英文を最も適切な表現にするには、( )内のどれを用いたらよいか。

なお、6から9は対話文である。

1 (ア Do イ Does ウ Are エ Have) she like reading books?

2 I (ア study イ studies ウ studied エ will study) math last weekend.

3 We don't have classes (ア at イ for ウ in エ on) Sundays.

4 This is the cake (ア which イ who ウ when エ where) my mother loves.

5 (ア This イ That ウ She エ It) is difficult to find his house.

6 A: (ア How イ When ウ Where エ Why) do you usually go to the library?

B: I go there after lunch.

7 A: Have you ever listened to this song?

B: (ア Yes, I have. イ Yes, I am. ウ No, I didn't. エ No, I haven't.) It's my favorite song.

8 A: I could sleep very well last night. I'm sure I will win the game today.

B: (ア And you? イ That's all. ウ That's too bad. エ That's good.)

9 A: You look beautiful in that dress.

B: (ア Me too. イ Oh, do you? ウ Thank you. エ You did.)

3 次の英文は、シンガポール(Singapore)を旅行中の真二(Shinji)と、現地の女性との対話の一部である。これを読んで、1, 2, 3の問いに答えなさい。

Woman: Excuse me, are you a tourist? Please stop drinking!

Shinji: Why? It's very hot today, so I just want to drink this water.

Woman: You can't eat or drink on the train. If you do so, you have to pay a lot of money. In Singapore, we have our own rules.

Shinji: Oh, I didn't know that.

Woman: You have just learned one of the rules.

Shinji: Yes. Thank you very much. What other rules do you have?

Woman: For example, we can't pick up flowers, or give food to birds in the park. If people do those things in Singapore, they have to pay a lot of money.

Shinji: Umm... I think the rules are very strict.

Woman: You're right, but we accept them, and try to make a more beautiful country. We want many foreign people to come here.

Shinji: I see. People in Singapore really love this beautiful country.

Woman: Thank you. I'm happy that you say so.

Shinji: You're welcome. By the way, what is that sign over there?

Woman: It shows the rules we talked about. There are many signs at many places in Singapore. You can buy a T-shirt which has those signs on it.

Shinji: Really? I want to buy one for my friend in Japan. Now I can tell him about them. Thanks a lot.

Woman: That's all right. I'm happy that  Have a nice day!

[注] tourist=観光客    pay=払う    pick up~ =~ ~を摘む    strict=厳しい  
accept=受け入れる    T-shirt=Tシャツ

1 下線部の指す内容を日本語で書きなさい。

2 次の  内の英文が、本文の内容に合うように、①、②のそれぞれの( )内に指定された文字で始まる適切な英語を1語ずつ書きなさい。

People in Singapore try to ①(k            ) their own rules to make their country beautiful. They want many people in other countries to ②(v            ) Singapore.

3 本文中の  に入れるものとして最も適切なものはどれか。

ア you told me about your country.

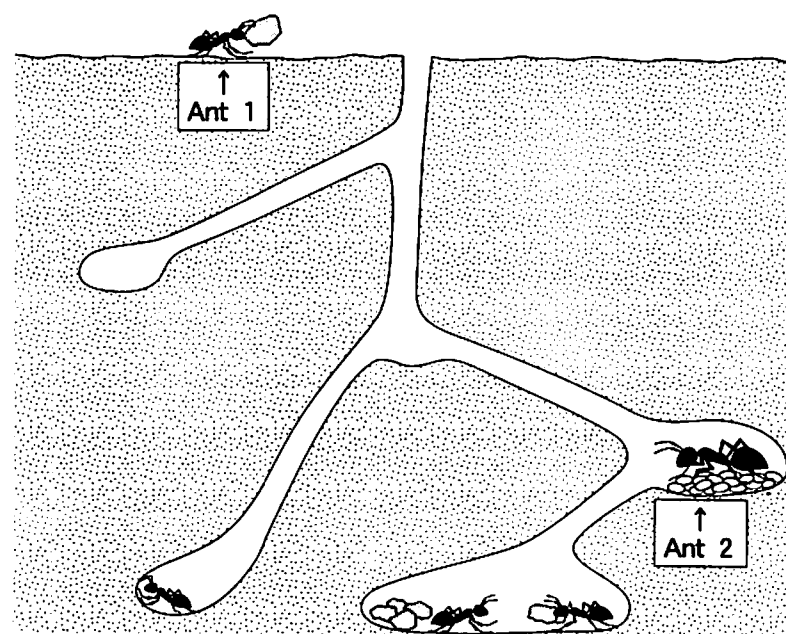
イ you have understood my country.

ウ you can go back to your country.

エ you will meet your friends again.

4 次の1, 2, 3の問いに答えなさい。

1 下の  は、ある生徒がアリ(ant)の巣の様子を見て1枚の紙にまとめたものである。スケッチとメモをもとにして書いた英文の、(1), (2)に適切な英語を入れなさい。

<p>&lt;スケッチ&gt;</p> 	<p>&lt;メモ&gt;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○アリは5匹</li><li>○部屋は4つ</li><li>○Ant 1<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>・地上に出ている</li><li>・食料を運んでいる</li></ul></li><li>○Ant 2<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>・たくさんの卵を持っている</li><li>・他よりも大きい</li></ul></li></ul>
<p>&lt;英文&gt;</p> <p>There are five ants. They have made four rooms. Ant 1 is on the ground. It _____ (1) _____ to the room. Ant 2 has many eggs. It _____ (2) _____ the other ants.</p>	

2 次の(1), (2)のそれぞれの対話が成り立つように、下線部に適切な英語を入れなさい。

(1) A: I'm trying to open this door, but I can't.

B: All right. I think \_\_\_\_\_.

A: Great! Thank you.

(2) A: Your guitar is wonderful. Where did you buy it?

B: I don't know, because \_\_\_\_\_ . Yesterday was my birthday.

A: Oh! You have a nice father.

3 あなたは、環境を守るために、日常生活の中でどんなことを心がけていきたいですか。理由を含めて3文以上の英語で書きなさい。

5 次の英文を読んで、1、2、3、4の問いに答えなさい。

"Hello Yuria, you are my little sister from today! Nice to meet you." I first wrote this in my diary. When I was twelve years old, Yuria came to my family. Yuria was a pretty dog, and she was two months old then. We were happy to live with Yuria, but she could live with us for only one year. She was going to leave my family to be a guide dog. It was a very short time, but it was also a very important time for Yuria. During this time, Yuria could learn to trust humans. Like us, many other families were doing this job as volunteers.

My little brother Hiroki was very happy and he always played with Yuria. Before, he always got up late, but he could get up early to go out for a walk with Yuria in the morning. Mother said, "Good girl, Yuria. You taught Hiroki how to get up early. I'm very happy!" Father didn't talk much with us, but he talked to Yuria a lot. <sup>(1)</sup> That was a funny thing for me. Our family enjoyed a happy life with Yuria. We always said to her, "Good girl, Yuria!"

On the last night with Yuria, Hiroki didn't go to his room. He stayed with Yuria. I always wrote something in my diary in my room, <sup>(2)</sup> but I didn't do so on that night, because I wanted to stay with Yuria for a long time. So, Hiroki and I slept in the living room with Yuria.

After that, we lived with little dogs. Some of them became guide dogs like Yuria. We continued this work, because the dogs taught us many things. I didn't want to forget them. So, when I began to live with a new dog, I always bought a new diary for each dog. It was also a record of my life.

Ten years passed. One day, Mother said to us, "Do you remember Yuria? I hear she is not a guide dog now. Maybe, we can live with her again!" I was very happy to hear that, but Father thought for a minute and said, "It is not a good idea and it won't be happy work. Yuria is eleven years old now. She is very old. She will often get sick, and we will have to take care of her to the end. Can you do that?" I said, "Of course we can! Yuria gave us a warm heart and wonderful times. This time, [ ] happy days!" We talked a lot, and decided to live with her again. So, I bought a new diary.

"Hello Yuria, I'm your little sister from today!" I will write this in my diary later.

[注] Yuria=ユリア(犬の名前)    diary=日記    guide dog=盲導犬  
trust=信頼する    human=人間    funny=面白い    living room=居間  
continue=続ける    record=記録    end=最後    decide=決める

- 1 下線部(1)の指す内容を日本語で書きなさい。
- 2 下線部(2)について、その理由を日本語で書きなさい。
- 3 [                    ]にはどのような英語が入るか。4語で書きなさい。
- 4 本文の内容と一致するものはどれか。二つ選びなさい。
  - ア Mother was happy that Hiroki learned to get up early.
  - イ Mother bought a new diary when a new dog came to her house.
  - ウ Hiroki learned a lot from Yuria but he didn't like her.
  - エ Hiroki always slept in the living room with Yuria.
  - オ Father went out for a walk with Yuria in the morning.
  - カ Father thought it was hard work to live with a very old dog.

6 次の英文を読んで、1、2、3の問いに答えなさい。

As you know, we have six kinds of coins in Japan. They are 1, 5, 10, 50, 100 and 500 yen coins. We see them almost every day, but can you remember their designs? Let's think about some coins. On 10 yen coins, there is a very famous building. On 100 yen coins, there are cherry blossoms. By the way, have you ever thought about what each design means? It is very interesting to study it because we can learn something about Japan.

Look at this picture. This is the design of the 5 yen coin. There are three things in it. We can see a rice plant. We can also see a gear around the hole. The last one is the most difficult. We can see the lines under the hole. Those lines are water. All three things were chosen for the design of the 5 yen coin in 1949.



What can we learn from these things? A rice plant means to grow rice. A gear means to make things in the factories. Water means to catch fish in the sea and rivers. These show the three jobs many people did in those days in Japan.

About 60 years have passed since this design was made. We still have these three jobs now, but  More people have begun to use computers to do these jobs. They make the jobs easier.

If a new design of the 5 yen coin is made, what will it be?

[注] coin=硬貨 almost=ほとんど design=デザイン cherry blossoms=桜  
rice plant=稲 gear=歯車 factory=工場 in those days=当時

- 1 下線部 it の指すものを本文中から英語 4 語で抜き出しなさい。
- 2 次の  内が本文の内容に合うように ( ① ), ( ② ), ( ③ ) に適切な日本語を入れなさい。

五円硬貨に描かれている図柄は稲、歯車、( ① ) を表している。この三つは ( ② ), 工場でものをつくること、海や川で魚をとることを意味している。それらは、約 60 年前の日本で ( ③ ) を示している。

- 3 本文中の  に、入れるものとして最も適切なものはどれか。  
ア we didn't need to do them.                      イ we only have old ways to do them.  
ウ we have new ways to do them.                      エ we won't change the ways to do them.